

BLANK PAGE



Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

UDC 636·087·72:636·32/·39



© Copyright 1984

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002

Gr 3 February 1984

Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

Animal Feeds Sectional Committee, AFDC 15

Chairman

Representing

DR O. N. SINGH

Ministry of Agriculture (Department of Food). New Delhi

Members

DR S. L. ANAOKAR

Godrei Soaps Limited, Bombay

DR G. P. MITHUJI (Alternate) Dr S. P. Arora DR C. S. BARSAUL

Indian Council of Agriculture Research, New Delhi C.S.A. University of Agriculture and Technology, Mathura

SHRI M. K. DATTARAJ

DR K. M. SHARMA (Alternate)
Roller Flour Millers' Federation of India. New Delhi

SHRI K. B. THIAGARAJAN (Alternate) DR P. J. GEORGE KUNJU

National Dairy Development Board, Anand

DR A. N. GHOSH

Animal Husbandry Commissioner (Ministry of Agriculture), New Delhi

SERI S. S. CHHIBBER (Alternate) DR S. S. GILL

Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana

SHRI N. S. GODREJ

The Compound Livestock Feeds Manufacturers' Association of India, Bombay

SMRI VINEET VIRMANI (Alternate)

DR GOPAL KRISHNA DR M. G. JACKSON

Haryana Agricultural University, Hissar Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, Pant Nagar

DR M. L. VERMA (Alternate) DR KEDAR NATH

Indian Veterinary Research Institute (ICAR), Izatnagar

DR D. C. JOSHI (Alternate) DR KRISHAN KUMAR

Directorate General of Technical Development, New Delhi

DR V. D. MUDGAL

National Dairy Research Institute (ICAR), Karnal

DR B. N. GUPTA (Alternate)

(Continued on page 2)

© Copyright 1984

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION

This publication is protected under the Indian Copyright Act (XIV of 1957) and reproduction in whole or in part by any means except with written permission of the publisher shall be deemed to be an infringement of copyright under the said Act.

(Continued from page 1)

Members

DR S. M. PATEL All India Cottonseed Crushers' Association, Bombay SHRI K. M. PAI (Alternate)

Representing

DR B. C. PATNAYAK Central Sheep and Wool Research Institute (ICAR), Rajasthan

DR MANOHAR SINGH (Alternate)

DR D. V. R. PRAKASH RAO LVR Feeds & Minerals Pvt Limited, Madras SHRI L. R. SIVAPRASAD (Alternate)

DR N. S. RAJAGOPAL Directorate of Vanaspati, Vegetable Oils and Fats

(Ministry of Agriculture) DR D. V. RANGNEKAR Bhartiva

Agro-Industrial Foundation. Kanchan (Pune)

DR A. L. JOSHI (Alternate)

DR V. R. SADAGOPAN Central Avian Research Institute (ICAR), Izatnagar DR (SHRIMATI) C. K. SAROJINI Kaira District Co-operative Milk Producers' Union Ltd, Anand

Tata Oil Mills Co Limited, Bombay DR N. SATAPATHY

DR S. S. CHHABRA (Alternate) Directorate of Military Farms, Army Headquarters BRIG A. S. SEKHON (Ministry of Defence)

SHRI R. K. TRIPATHI (Alternate) Directorate of Marketing and Inspection (Ministry SHRI G. S. SHUKLA

of Rural Development) DR S. JAYARAMAN (Alternate)..

Institute of Agriculture, Gujarat Agricultural DR P. C. SHUKLA University, Anand

SHRI G. V. SIRUR Solvent Extractors Association of India, Bombay DR K. SRINIVASAN Hindustan Lever Limited, Bombay

DR S. V. VAIDYA (Alternate) SHRI T. S. TAMBOLIA

The Maharashtra Agro-Industries Development Corporation Limited, Bombay

DR S. M. SONALKAR (Alternate) SHRI VINEET VIRMANI Jawala Flour Mills, New Delhi

SHRI ANAND VIRMANI (Alternate)

SHRI T. PURNANANDAM, Director General, ISI (Ex-officio Member) Director (Agri & Food)

Secretary

SHRI LAJINDER SINGH . Deputy Director (Agri & Food), ISI

Animal Feeds and Mineral Mixtures Subcommittee, AFDC 15:2

Convener

Indian Council of Agriculture Research, New Delhi Dr S. P. Arora

(Continued on page 11)

AMENDMENT NO. 1 JANUARY 1988

TO

IS:10672-1983 SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

(Page .10, clauses B-5.1 and B-5.1.1)
Substitute 'R' for 'K', wherever occurs.

(AFDC 15)

Reprography Unit, BIS, New Delhi, India

AMENDMENT NO. 2 JULY 1995

IS 10672: 1983 SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

(Page 6, clause 5.2, line 2) — Substitute 'IS 1070: 1992' for 'IS: 1070-1977' and in the corresponding foot-note, substitute 'Reagent grade water (third revision)' for the existing foot-note.

(FAD 5)

Reprography Unit, BIS, New Delhi, India

AMENDMENT NO. 3 AUGUST 1997 TO IS 10672: 1983 SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

(Page 6, Appendix A, clause A-1) — Delete 'Bone-meal (sterilized) (conforming to IS: 1942 - 1968†)' and 'Calcined bone-meal'.

(Page 6, footnote with '†' mark) - Delete.

(FAD 5)

Reprography Unit, BIS, New Delhi, India

Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR MINERAL MIXTURES FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

O. FOREWORD

- 0.1 This Indian Standard was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 30 September 1983, after the draft finalized by the Animal Feeds Sectional Committee had been approved by the Agricultural and Food Products Division Council.
- 0.2 Minerals have many vital functions in the body and the vital processes in a living organism are dependent on the presence of the various mineral salts in proper proportion. In view of the vital role of minerals, to ensure optimum health and productivity in livestock, it is essential to provide minerals, wherever necessary, in adequate quantity and proportion. It has, therefore, become a sound animal husbandry practice to incorporate the requisite minerals in the feed ration of animals by the addition of a mixture of different substances containing these minerals. It is expected that this standard will assist in the manufacture of a mineral mixture of the required quality for supplementing sheep and goat feeds.
- 0.3 The mineral mixture may be fed, on an average, at the rate of 3 percent of the concentrate mixture under normal feeding conditions. It is expected that farmer will add the required amount of common salt in mineral mixture to ensure growth and milk production in animals.
- 0.4 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS:2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard prescribes the requirements and the methods of sampling and test for a mineral mixture for supplementing sheep and goat feeds.

^{*}Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

2. REQUIREMENTS

- 2.1 Ingredients Any of the ingredients given in Appendix A shall be used for the preparation of mineral mixture. All ingredients used shall be of a quality suitable for animal consumption and shall contain no substances harmful to goat and sheeps.
- 2.2 Description The mineral mixture shall be in the form of a free flowing powder, thoroughly mixed and completely homogeneous. It shall have been ground to such fineness that not less than 70 percent by mass of the material shall pass through 106-micron IS Sieve [see IS:460 (Part 1)-1978*].
- 2.3 The mineral mixture shall be free from adulterants, insect or visible fungus infestation and undesirable odour.
- 2.4 Mineral mixtures shall also conform to the requirements given in Table 1.
- 2.4.1 Mineral mixtures shall also be free from spores of *Bacillus* anthracis, Clostridium sp. when tested by method described in 4, 5 and 6 of IS:7874 (Part 3)-1975†.

3. PACKING AND MARKING

- 3.1 Packing The material shall be packed in moisture-proof bags, carton boxes or drums. All containers shall be sound, clean and free from causal agents of infections diseases and parasites.
- 3.2 Marking Each container shall be marked or labelled giving the following information:
 - a) Name of the material,
 - b) Name of the manufacturer,
 - c) Batch or code number,
 - d) Net mass of contents, and
 - e) Date of manufacture.
- 3.2.1 Each container shall also have on it the following information. This may also be done by enclosing in each container a leaflet giving the following information:
 - a) Name of the material,
 - b) Ingredients,
 - c) Guaranteed composition, and
 - d) Directions for use (the quantity of salt required to be added before use shall be indicated).

^{*}Specification for test sieves: Part 1 Wire cloth test sieves (second revision).

[†]Methods of tests for animal feeds and feeding stuffs: Part 3 Microbiological methods.

TABLE 1 REQUIREMENTS FOR MINERAL MIXTURE FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

(Clause 2.4)

SL No.	Characteristic	REQUIRE- MENT	METHOD OF TEST, REF TO CL No. of			
		IS:7874 (Part 1)- 1975*	IS:7874 (Part 2)- 1975†	IS: 3204- 1978‡		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
i)	Moisture, percent by mass, Max	5	4	- Charles	-	
ii)	Calcium (as Ca), percent by mass, Min	30	_	5	-	
iii)	Phosphorus (as P), percent by mass, Min	14		6	-	
iv)	Iron, percent by mass, Min	0.55		7	-	
V)	Iodine (as KI), percent by mass, Min	0-35		8	-	
vi)	Copper, percent by mass, Min	0.03	_	9	_	
vii)	Manganese, percent by mass, Min	0.08		10	-	
viii)	Cobalt, percent by mass, Min	0.008	_	11		
ix)	Fluorine, percent by mass, Max	0.03		12	-	
X)	Zinc, percent by mass, Min	0.2	_	13	*****	
xi)	Acid insoluble ash, percent by mass, Max	3.0	10	_		
xii)	Sulphur, percent by mass, Min	0-13	-		A-3	

Note — The values specified for characteristics (ii) to (xii) are on moisture-free basis.

[•]Methods of tests for animal feeds and feeding stuffs: Part 1 General methods.

[†]Methods of tests for animal feeds and feeding stuffs; Part 2 Minerals and trace elements.

¹Specification for limestone for chemical industry (first revision).

3.2.2 Each container may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.

Nore — The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution (Certification Marks) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to maunfacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

4. SAMPLING

4.1 Representative samples of the material for testing conformity to this specification shall be drawn according to the method prescribed in Appendix B.

5. TESTS

- 5.1 Tests shall be carried out as prescribed in 2.4.1 and the relevant appendices specified in col 4 and 5 of Table 1.
- 5.2 Quality of Reagents Unless specified otherwise, pure chemicals and distilled water (see IS: 1070-1977*) shall be employed in tests.

Note — 'Pure chemicals' shall mean chemicals that do not contain impurities which affect the results of analysis.

APPENDIX A

(Clause 2.1)

INGREDIENTS FOR MINERAL MIXTURES

A-1. The following ingredients shall be used for compounding mineral mixtures for supplementing sheep and goat feeds:

Bone-meal (sterilized) (conforming to IS: 1942-1968†)

Calcined bone-meal

Chalk (calcium carbonate)

Common salt

^{*}Specification for water for general laboratory use (second revision). †Specification for bone-meal as livestock feed supplement (first revision).

Dicalcium phosphate
Potassium iodide or potassium iodate
Sodium carbonate
Sodium thiosulphate
Starch
Yellow or red oxide of iron
Manganese sulphate
Copper sulphate
Cobalt chloride
Cobalt sulphate
Zinc chloride
Zinc sulphate

APPENDIX B

(Clause 4.1)

SAMPLING OF MINERAL MIXTURE FOR SUPPLEMENTING SHEEP AND GOAT FEEDS

B-1. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS OF SAMPLING

- **B-1.0** In drawing, preparing, storing and handling test samples, the following precautions and directions shall be observed.
- B-1.1 Samples shall be taken in a protected place, not exposed to damp air, dust or soot.
- B-1.2 The sampling instrument shall be clean, dry and sterile.
- B-1.3 Precautions shall be taken to protect the samples, the material being sampled, the sampling instrument and the containers for samples from adventitious contamination.
- **B-1.4** The samples shall be placed in clean, dry and sterile glass containers. The sample containers shall be of such size that they are almost completely filled by the sample.
- B-1.5 Each container shall be sealed air-tight after filling and marked with full details of sampling, date of sampling, date of manufacture, batch number, name of the manufacturer, and other important particulars of the consignment.

- **B-1.6** Samples shall be stored in such a manner that the temperature of the material does not vary unduly from the normal temperature.
- B-1.7 Sampling shall be done by a person agreed to between the purchaser and the vendor and in the presence of the purchaser (or his representative) and the vendor (or his representative).

B-2. SCALE OF SAMPLING

- B-2.1 Lot All the containers in a single consignment of the material drawn from a single batch of manufacture shall constitute a lot. If a consignment is declared to be consisting of different batches of manufacture, the batches shall be grouped separately and the containers in each group shall constitute a separate lot.
- B-2.1.1 Samples shall be tested for each lot for ascertaining conformity of the material to the requirements of this specification.
- **B-2.2** The number of containers to be selected from a lot shall depend on the size of the lot and shall be in accordance with col 1 and 2 of Table 2.

TABLE	2	NUMBER	OF	C	ONTAINERS	TO	BE
	8	RELECTED	RO	R	SAMPLING		

Lot Size	Number of Containers to be Selected for Sampling
N	n
(1)	(2)
2 to 15	2
16 to 40	3
41 to 65	4
66 to 110	5
111 to 250	7
Over 250	10

B-2.3 The containers to be selected for sampling shall be chosen at random from the lot and for this purpose a random number table (see IS: 4905-1968*) as agreed to between the purchaser and the vendor shall be used. If such a table is not available the following procedure shall be adopted:

Starting from any container count 1, 2, 3, etc, up to r and so on. Every rth container shall be withdrawn from the lot to give a sample for test,

^{*}Methods of random sampling.

where

$$r=\frac{N}{n}$$

N being the number of containers in the lot and n the number of containers to be chosen according to Table 2. If r comes out to be a fractional number, its value shall be taken to be as equal to its integral parts.

B-3. TEST SAMPLES AND REFEREE SAMPLES

- B-3.1 Preparation of Individual Samples Draw with an appropriate sampling instrument equal quantities of the material from different parts of each container selected according to Table 2. The total quantity of material drawn from each container shall be not less than 1.5 kg. Mix all the portions of the material drawn from the same container thoroughly. Take out about 0.75 kg of the material and divide it into three equal parts. Each portion thus obtained shall constitute the test sample representing that particular container and shall be transferred immediately to clean and dry containers and sealed air-tight. These shall be labelled with the particulars given in B-1.5. The individual samples so obtained shall be divided into three sets in such a way that each set has a test sample representing each container selected. One of the sets shall be for the purchaser, another for the vendor and the third as the referee sample.
- B-3.2 Preparation of Composite Samples From the mixed material from each selected container remaining after the individual samples have been taken, equal quantities of the material from each container shall be taken and mixed together so as to form a composite sample weighing not less than 0.75 kg. This composite sample shall be divided into three equal parts and transferred to clean and dry containers and labelled with the particulars given in B-1.5 and sealed air-tight. One of these samples shall be for the purchaser, another for the vendor and the third as the referee sample.
- B-3.3 Referee Samples Referee samples shall consist of a set of test samples (see B-3.1) and composite samples (see B-3.2) and shall bear the seals of the purchaser and the vendor and shall be kept at a place agreed to between the two.

B-4. NUMBER OF TESTS

- **B-4.1** Tests for calcium shall be conducted individually on each of the samples constituting the set of test samples (see B-3.1).
- **B-4.2** Tests for remaining characteristics specified in 2.4 shall be conducted on the composite samples (see B-3.2).

B-5. CRITERION FOR CONFORMITY

B-5.1 Calcium Content — Each of the test results on individual samples for calcium content shall be recorded. The mean (\bar{X}) and range (\bar{R}) of the test results shall be computed as given below:

Mean $(\bar{X}) = \frac{\text{Sum of the test results}}{\text{Number of the test samples}}$

Range (\bar{R}) = Difference between the maximum and the minimum values of the test results.

- **B-5.1.1** The lot shall be considered as satisfying this requirement if the expression $(\vec{X} 0.4 \ \vec{R})$ is greater than or equal to 30.
- **B-5.2** The lot shall be declared as conforming to the requirements of this specification, if **B-5.1** is satisfied and all the test results on the composite sample satisfy the remaining requirements as given in this specification.

(Continued from page 2)

Members Representing

SHRI M. K. DATTARAJ Mysore Feeds Private Limited, Bangalore SHRI M. K. PANDURANGA SETTY

(Alternate)
DR S. S. GILL Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana

DR M. G. JACKSON Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, Nainital

DR M. L. VERMA (Alternate)

Dr T. S. Johri Central Avian Research Institute (ICAR), Izatnagar DR A. K. SRIVASTAVA (Alternate)

Indian Veterinary Research Institute (ICAR), Dr D. C. Joshi Izatnagar

DR S. S. NEGI (Alternate)

DR T. B. MIRCHANDANI Aries Agro-Vet Industries Private Limited, Bombay DR JIMMY MIRCHANDANI (Alternate)

National Dairy Research Institute (ICAR), Karnal DR V. D. MUDGAL

DR B. N. GUPTA (Alternate)

Dr B. C. PATNAYAK Central Sheep and Wool Research Institute (ICAR), Rajasthan

DR MANOHAR SINGH (Alternate)

Dr S. P. Phadke Animal Husbandry Department, Pune

DR D. V. R. PRAKASH RAO LVR Feeds & Minerals Private Limited, Madras SHRI L. R. SIVAPRASAD (Alternate)

Dr S. K. Sarkar Animal Feeds Manufacturers' Association of Eastern India, Calcutta

Kaira District Co-operative Milk Producers' Union DR (SHRIMATI) C. K. SAROJINI

Ltd, Anand Tata Oil Mills Company Limited, Bombay DR N. SATAPATHY DR S. S. CHABBRA (Alternate)

Directorate of Marketing and Inspection (Ministry Dr G. S. Shukla of Rural Development)

DR S. JAYARAMAN (Alternate)

Institute of Agriculture, Gujarat Agriculture Dr P. C. Shukla

University, Anand Nandi Provender Mills, New Delhi SHRI VINEET VIRMANI

SHRI ANAND VIRMANI (Alternate)

Dr S. Yamdagni Hindustan Lever Limited, Bombay

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS (SI UNITS)

Base Units

Quantity	Unit	Symbol
Length	metre	m
Mass	kilogram	kg
Time	second	5
Electric current	ampere	A
Thermodynamic temperature	kelvin	K
Luminous intensity	candela	cd
Amount of substance	mole	mol

Supplementary Units

Quantity	Unit	Symbol
Plane angle	radian	rad
Solid angle	steradian	sr

Derived Units

Quantity	Unit	Symbol	Definition
Force	newton	N	1 $N = 1 \text{ kg. m/s}^2$
Energy	joule	J	1 J = 1 N.m
Power	watt	w	1 W = 1 J/s
Flux	weber	Wb	1 Wb = 1 V.s
Flux density	tesla	T	1 T = 1 Wb/m ^a
Frequency	hertz	Hz	1 Hz = 1 c/s (s-1)
Electric conductance	siemens	S	1 S = 1 A/V
Electromotive force	volt	V	1 V = 1 W/A
Pressure, stress	pascal	Pa	1 Pa - 1 N/m ^a

PUBLICATIONS OF INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION INDIAN STANDARDS

Over 11 500 indian Standards covering various subjects have been issued so far. Of these, the standards belonging to the Agricultural and Food Products Group fall under the following categories:

Abattoir	Food additives
Agricultural machinery and tractors	Food grain handling and storage
Alcoholic drinks	Fruits and vegetables
	Manayand by products
Animal feeds	Honey and by-products
Animai housing and equipment	infant foods
Bakery and confectionery	Laboratory animals
Bee-keeping equipment	Meat and meat products
Beverages	Pest control equipment
Cereals, pulses and their products	Pesticidal formulations
Cocos products	Pesticides, technical grade and general
Coffee and its products	Propagation materials
	Regulated market yards
Dairy equipment	
Dairy industry, layout plans	Sensory evaluation
Dairy industry, methods of test	Spices and condiments
Dairy laboratory apparatus	Starch derived products
Dairy products	Sugar and by-products
Edible starch and starchy products	Tea
Fish and fishery products	Tobacco products
Fish industry, sanitary conditions	Transport of live animals

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

ISI Bulletin (Published Every M	onth)						
Single Copy	· ·	,	•••	•••		Rs 4	00
Annual Subscription	•••			•••	•••	Rs 36	00
Standards: Monthly Additions							
Single Copy			•••	•••	•••	Re 0:	
Annual Subscription	•••		•••	•••	•••	Rs 3.	
Annual Reports (from 1948-49	Onwards)		•••	•••	•••	Rs 2:00 to 7:	
ISI Handbook, 1982				•••		Rs 150	00

INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION

Manak Bhavan, 9 Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, NEW DELHI 110002

LIGHER DISTANT > Devention 201811 Teres	TIMES, INCHI DECIDITIONS	
Telephones: 26 60 21, 27 01 31	Telegrams: Man	aksanstha
Regional Offices:		Telephone
Western: Novelty Chambers, Grant Road Eastern: 5 Chowringhee Approach Southern: C. I. T. Campus Northern: B69, Phase VII	BOMBAY 400007 CALCUTTA 700072 MADRAS 600113 S.A.S. NAGAR (MOHALI) 160051	89 65 28 27 50 90 41 24 42 8 78 26.
Branch Offices:		
'Pushpak', Nurmohamed Shaikh Marg, Khanpur 'F' Block, Unity Bidg, Narasimharaja Square Gangotri Complex, Bhadbhada Road, T. T. Nagar 22E Kalpana Area 5-8-56C L. N. Gupta Marg R14 Yudhister Marg, C Scheme 117/418 B Sarbodaya Nagar Patliputra Industrial Estate Hantex Bidg (2nd Floor), Rly Station Road	AHMADABAD 380001 BANGALORE 560002 BHOPAL 462003 BHUBANESHWAR 751014 HYDERABAD 500001 JAIPUR 302005 KANPUR 208005 PATNA 800013 TRIVANDRUM 695001	2 03 91 22 48 05 6 27 16 5 36 27 22 10 83 6 98 32 4 72 92 6 28 08 32 27